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Seventeenth Biennial
Report

North Carolina School
for the Deaf

1922-1924

Morganton, N. C.

Seventeenth Biennial
Report
OF THE
Board of Directors
OF THE
North Carolina School
for the Deaf
Morganton, N. C.



PRINTING OFFICE
N. C. School for the Deaf,
Morganton, N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

A. C. Miller	W. W. Neal
W. R. Whitson	J. F. Barrett
Dr. Howard E. Rondthaler	Dr. Jenness Morrill
Mrs. I. P. Jeter	

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD

W. R. Whitson,	W. W. Neal,
President	Secretary

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

W. W. Neal, Chairman	
Mrs. I. P. Jeter	A. C. Miller

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT

Superintendent

E. McK. Goodwin, M. A.

Principal Educational Department

Miss Enfield Joiner, A. B.

Teachers, Oral Department

Miss Annie McD. Ervin, Assistant Principal

Miss Mary C. Mauzy	Miss Abbie Palmer
Miss Carrie Haynes	Miss Addie Landers
Miss Helen Moore	Miss Elizabeth Avery
Miss Evelyn Timberlake	Miss Cleda Shiftlet
Miss Katherine Walton	Miss Anna Goldsborough
Mr. Louis R. Divine	Mrs. Addie C. Knox
Miss Kathryn Taylor	Miss Dorothy Allen

Teachers, Manual Department

Mr. John C. Miller	Mr. Robert C. Miller
Miss Olivia B. Grimes	

GOODWIN HALL

Miss Sarah E. Lewis, Supervising Teacher

Mrs. J. R. Clodfelter	Miss Estelle Roberts
Miss Kathleen B. Scott	Miss Katherine McMillan, A. B.
Miss Katharine Cowles	Miss Mary E. Taylor
Miss Louise Ross	Miss Frances Lord
Miss Dorothy Mitchell	Miss Alma Weaver

*Miss Marjorie Gordon

Normal Students—1923-1924

Miss Cleda Shiftlet	Miss Katherine McMillan
Miss Christine Wilkes	Miss Mary E. Taylor
Mr. Louis R. Divine	

Normal Students—1924-1925

*Miss Marjorie Gordon	Miss Mary Vance
*Miss Dorothy Allen	*Mrs. Addie C. Knox
Miss Annie Leslie	

Physical Director, Miss Inez Boynton

*Student teachers

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT

Instructor in Printing George L. Cole	Farmer J. L. Sparks
Instructor in Shoe-making Geo. Morrison (student)	Sewing and Dress-making Miss Cora Byrd
Instructor in Wood-Work C. L. Smith	Domestic Science Mrs. Louis R Divine
Instructor in Tailoring, Arthur Merilla	

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT

Main Building

W. M. Shuford, Steward

Matron Miss Kate M. Walton	Housekeeper Miss Julia J. Potts
Supervisor of Girls and Nurse Miss Flossie Epley	Supervisors of Boys Robert Daniels Miss Alma Teague

Dr. J. R. Anderson, Attending Physician.
Miss Kathleen Sherbert, Registered Nurse
Dr. O. P. Smith, Dentist
Winston Coleman, Engineer

Goodwin Hall

Housekeeper, Miss Susie Willcox

Supervisors

Miss Ina Belle Whisenant	Miss Ethel Hampton
Miss Carrie Whisenant	Miss Mary Dale

PRESIDENT'S REPORT

*His Excellency, Cameron Morrison,
Raleigh, N. C.*

Dear Sir:

I have the honor of submitting to you, in behalf of the Board of Directors of the North Carolina School for the Deaf, our seventeenth biennial report.

It is our pleasure to say that the principal part of what this board would have you consider carefully, you will find recorded in the report of Superintendent Goodwin, made to our board, embodied in which are the reports of our principal, physician and steward.

So far as we can at this time recall, the most noteworthy happenings connected with this board for the past two years have been: The untimely death of the Hon. J. L. Scott, late president of this board; the appointment, by your Excellency, of Dr. Howard E. Rondthaler as his successor; the unanimous selection for the eleventh time of Superintendent Goodwin to succeed himself; and the selection of Miss Enfield Joiner as principal.

The death of Mr. Scott was for a time felt to be an irreparable loss, but your most excellent appointment of Dr. Rondthaler has gone as far as was possible towards healing this wound.

The unanimous selection of Prof. Goodwin to succeed himself was expected of course. He has filled the position of superintendent so long, faithfully and well, that the Board of Directors, faculty and pupils now regard his services indispensable to a proper conduct of the school.

Miss Joiner is so endowed with natural gifts and by cultivation, for the position of principal, that she is regarded by the profession as eminently qualified for this responsible place.

As to the needs of our school for the next two years, will say we have estimated this as best we could, and as we were bidden to do, furnished this estimate to the

budget commission several weeks ago and beg your careful perusal of same.

There is such a growing tendency all over the country to increase salaries of teachers in public schools, especially in schools for the deaf, that this board trembles with fear when it tries to estimate what kind of an appropriation is necessary to meet the demand. Competent teachers we should and must have, and it is hoped that the Legislature will take into account our needs for the next biennial period. There is a scarcity of efficient teachers for the deaf, not enough to go around, hence to the hurt of some institutions, there is apt to grow up a spirit of rivalry in securing a staff.

We are now proud to be able to say that for the next biennial period we do not feel that it is necessary for us to ask for any extraordinary appropriation. We thank you and others who have enabled us to get what we have in the past regarded as imperative. We now ask for enough to enable us, by economy but without stint, to meet our operating expenses for the next biennial period.

In conclusion, we point with a degree of pride to the work the school has done and to the stand it has taken professionally.

Respectfully submitted,

W. R. WHITSON,

President of Board of Directors.

November 20th, 1924.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

Mr. W. R. Whitson, President, and

Members of the Board of Directors:

In compliance with our custom and statutory law, I hereby submit my seventeenth biennial report of the North Carolina School for the Deaf, for the period ending June 30th, 1924. During this biennium we have had in attendance 347 pupils, and today we have 177 boys and 124 girls, making present today, 301. There are a number who have dropped out for one reason or another, some of whom we hope to reach through the proper authorities. We have a number of applicants who are eligible, but we have been unable to get them to enter. We have never denied an eligible child admission. We believe, however, from the best information available, that North Carolina has reached as large a percentum of her deaf children as any state. So far as I can ascertain, we were the first state to have a specific compulsory attendance law for the deaf. However, from year to year, we "find" an adult deaf person who has never been to school, regardless of all statutory requirements. This year we admitted a young woman eighteen years old who had never been to school and who was extremely untutored. It is our aim to reach every eligible deaf child in the state. Regardless of all efforts through the county superintendents of education and superintendents of public welfare, there are some who are eligible, not in school. The statute fixes the age of admission from seven to twenty-one.

THE EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT

The first and main object of this school is to give every eligible deaf child at least a primary education, as interpreted by the public school law of the state.

Since my report of 1922, we have had many changes in our staff. In January, 1923, Mrs. Tate, our educational principal, resigned, and Miss Annie McD. Ervin of our corps was appointed temporarily, the balance of the school year. In June, 1923, Miss Enfield Joiner, who was

our principal in 1917-1918, was elected principal of the Educational Department. Miss Joiner had been with the War Department of the United States Government for more than three years, having been appointed by General Gorgas to have charge of a division of the work with deafened soldiers. She returned to again assume our principalship in September, 1923.

Miss Fannie Thompson retired from the position of supervising teacher of Goodwin Hall, our primary department, to accept a position elsewhere. In June, 1924, Miss Sarah E. Lewis was elected supervising teacher of Goodwin Hall, and has entered upon her duties. Miss Lewis trained at Clarke School and taught under Miss Welsh four years and later taught in Maine and Minnesota. She comes well qualified by training and experience to assume the immediate charge of our primary work.

There is a dearth of well qualified and well trained teachers throughout the profession and has been for several years, which causes more changes in every staff of teachers from school to school. The profession is becoming more and more exacting in the qualifications of teachers than it was a decade ago. A number of the leading schools have had to employ untrained teachers. A well organized school with competent supervision can use some untrained teachers, but too much of it is at the expense of the deaf children.

Since our school was opened in 1894, we have trained fifty-nine teachers. To supply the demand of the profession, it would require a hundred or more each year to fill the vacancies in the United States.

There should be a standardization of teacher training and a certification of training, and until this is done, there will be much indifferent work.

OUR GRADUATING CLASS

There were nine in the graduating class last June, four girls and five boys. Two of the girls, Misses Helen Williams and Lenna Stewart, are pursuing more advanced studies in Salem College. Miss Alice Pierce is with the Waterway Commission as a typist, commanding the

same salary as other typists in the department. Two of the boys are linotype operators, one a tailor and one in his father's jewelry store, all making good.

For more details of the department, see the Principal's report.

MISS JOINER'S REPORT

Mr. E. McK. Goodwin, Superintendent,
North Carolina School for the Deaf,
Morganton, N. C.

Dear Sir:

I herewith submit a report of the work done in the educational department from September 1, 1923, to the present date.

On my return to the school after an absence of five years, I was impressed by the real progress which had been made in spite of handicaps imposed on this school, as on all other schools for the deaf, by war and post-war conditions. The work bore favorable comparison with that of the foremost schools of the country. Distinctive features which appealed to me were the good speech-reading, the effective work in rhythmic recitation which had been developed by Mrs. Tate, a marked improvement in the conduct of the domestic department of Goodwin Hall, and the spirit of co-operation which prevailed among teachers, industrial instructors and officers, insuring harmonious "team-work." No organization rises above its leadership; few fall below. Permit me to congratulate you on the results achieved in this school under your leadership.

In the educational department our classes are at present graded as primary, lower intermediate, higher intermediate and advanced. During the session of 1923-24 we had a total enrollment of 297, classified as follows: Primary, 120, under 12 teachers; lower intermediate, 55, under 5 teachers; higher intermediate, 65, under 7 teachers; advanced, 44, under 5 teachers; special class of ungraded pupils, 13, under 1 teacher. There were taught by the oral method 267 pupils in 27 classes; by the manual method 30 in 3 classes. New pupils admitted during the session numbered 35, of whom 3 proved to be uneducable.

In June, 1924, a class of nine was graduated, and a certificate of attendance and good behavior was awarded to one boy. A normal class of five completed our course and received certificates. With one exception, these normal students were added to our teaching staff for 1924-25.

The outstanding accomplishment of the year was the revision of our course of study. This work was done by the faculty; the printing and binding was done by the senior class in printing. The result was highly creditable to the school.

School opened in September of the current year with what we felt to be unusually good prospects for progressive work. During the year 1923-24 we were handicapped by the lack of a super-

vising teacher for the primary department. We are fortunate in having this position filled this year by Miss Sarah E. Lewis, who by training, experience and personality is well fitted for the work. Miss Annie McD. Ervin, the assistant principal, whom I found throughout the session of 1923-24 to be a faithful, tireless and efficient worker, continues to give a part of each day to supervisory work. Miss Ervin is at present engaged in fitting up a reading room in Recreation Hall and is rearranging and classifying all our supplementary reading. Miss Ervin has entire charge of reading classes in the intermediate and advanced grades. We are co-ordinating this systematic reading work with our language drill work and have already found that it has been of incalculable help in the pupils' use and understanding of English.

We are introducing in all the oral classes auricular training, using the methods which have been so successfully worked out and applied at Central Institute for the Deaf. We believe that this training will be of considerable practical benefit in obtaining more speech and better speech.

I need not report that I believe the opening of our gymnasium and the appointment of a physical director will result in the improved general health of our pupils, and consequently in increased mental alertness and endurance. In past years there has been a crying need for supervised play, particularly for our younger pupils and our girls at the Main Building. A well-organized department of physical education is the only possible way to meet this need. Deaf children, even more than children with normal hearing, need to be taught and inspired to play. I am convinced that widened recreational opportunities for our pupils will bring gratifying results in our school-rooms.

Our enrollment for the present term has been 303, classified as follows: Primary, 120, under 11 teachers; lower intermediate, 77, under 7 teachers; higher intermediate, 62, under 6 teachers; advanced, 44, under 5 teachers. New pupils admitted numbered 32, of whom 2 were sent back to their homes because of mental deficiency. Of the 301 pupils now enrolled, 264 are being taught orally by 26 teachers, and 37 are being taught manually by 3 teachers. A normal class of 6 is taking the normal course. Several of these young women are serving as student-teachers.

So far as methods, materials and equipment go, it seems to me that the needs of the school have been admirably met.

In conclusion, I thank you, Miss Ervin, Miss Lewis and all officers, instructors and teachers for the unfailing co-operation which has been accorded me. I also wish to express to you and the Board of Directors my appreciation of the very cordial welcome which I met on my return to the work here.

Respectfully submitted,
ENFIELD JOINER

Principal Educational Department

November 10, 1924.

HEALTH OF THE SCHOOL

The health of the school has been good, though we have had "flu" in mild form and some light cases of pneumonia and an epidemic of measles. For a more detailed account of the health of the school, see report of our attending physician.

The value of an efficient trained nurse, who understands the deaf, cannot be over-estimated in a school like ours. Her services go a long way to keep the children fit for school work.

DR. ANDERSON'S REPORT

E. McK. Goodwin, Superintendent,
North Carolina School for the Deaf,
Morganton, N. C.

There is very little to report since my last biennial report. We have had two tonsil clinics and the results have been more than justified, only one of all the children, 60 odd, has been sick since these tonsil operations. There have been the usual diseases of childhood, such as chicken pox, measles, whooping cough, mumps, etc., a few cases of diphtheria, pneumonia and flu, a few fractures and lacerations and dislocations among the boys. There have been no deaths in the institution. We had one severe case of chorea lasting about six weeks with complete recovery. The children are well looked after, well fed, clothed and cleanly.

Very truly, yours,

J. R. ANDERSON.

We have had a dentist two days a week and believe keeping the children's teeth in good condition has contributed materially to the general health of the school. We have also had the services of Dr. H. H. Briggs of Asheville and his staff of specialists for the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. During the last two years Dr. Briggs has operated on fifty-four children most successfully. Many of these were relieved to such an extent that improvement in their physical condition was very marked.

GENERAL CONDITION OF OUR PLANT

The physical condition of our plant is in good repair. During the summer vacation we painted Goodwin Hall—all inside rooms and the outside trimming and did other needed repairs throughout the building, including the slate roof and metal gutters. Much inside painting

was done on the Main Building and repairs on power house and industrial building. The metal gutters and cornice and metal trimmings are thirty years old and little repair had been done since built, and upon careful investigation, it was found that the same was in bad condition and required much more time and outlay than expected. The Steward will show in his classified accounts in detail, the extent of the outlay of such repair.

During the summer of 1923 sixteen bath rooms and lavatories were completely renovated, putting in tile floors and modern plumbing fixtures, including showers in marble stalls.

We had long felt the need of a gymnasium for the general physical development of our boys and girls, for we all recognize the time honored adage that "a sound mind dwells in a sound body."

The Legislature of 1923 made appropriation to supplement a special building fund we had, to build a gymnasium which has just been completed and partially equipped. The swimming pool is modern and in accord with most modern features in swimming pool construction.

The bowling alley has double "runways" and the gymnasium proper on the second floor, while not pretentious, when equipped with suitable apparatus, will answer our purpose and doubtless prove a splendid addition to our facilities for instruction in a well rounded development program.

The object of a gymnasium in a school of our class, is for corrective work, under a competent physical director. Every pupil, boy and girl, will be required to learn to swim. The gymnasium gives opportunity in all inclement weather for indoor exercises and instruction in an organized way. In modern educational methods, more attention is given to organized recreation, from the university to the primary school.

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT

Too many think education is culture received from books only, but the boy or girl who leaves school with only a smattering of written language, without skill or

training of his hand, is poorly prepared to earn a living, even though he were furnished with food and raiment. It is our purpose to require every boy and every girl to learn to work at some useful occupation. Too often we see a fairly well educated person, in the general acceptance of the word, who is prepared to do no useful work—simply a drone.

I believe the average deaf person gets more happiness out of his ability to do some sort of skilled labor well than from the literary part of his training. Many deaf boys and girls, like their hearing brothers and sisters in the public schools, do not remain in school till they complete our course of study, while many are not able mentally to complete it.

It is gratifying to note that most of our former pupils are engaged in some useful occupation, whereby they earn a living, and most of them do quite as well as their hearing brothers and sisters.

We have five industrial departments for boys, in which they learn the foundation of a trade and are able to go out and secure work, and after adjustment to the environment, command journeyman's wages, as carpenters, printers, linotype operators, tailors and farmers. Many of them work in textile mills. However, aside from learning a trade, they learn to be industrious—a habit that is worth while.

OUR FARM

The object of our farm is twofold—to give boys coming from the farm an opportunity to learn the practical part of farming, observing diversified crops, and varieties of seeds and plants, and to produce fresh, wholesome products for the school, and feeding the stock. We want to train the farmer's sons for the farm rather than away from the farm.

OUR HOLSTEIN HERD

Our dairy herd is a source of great pride. We have thirty-six Holsteins in our herd, fully accredited by the Department of Agriculture of the United States Government and our own state. It is one of the very few ac-

credited herds in the state. While the whole herd is thoroughbred, eight are registered and highly bred. Every child in the school gets milk twice a day. We make some butter and cream.

DISCIPLINE

The question of discipline has never been a serious part of our responsibilities. We have military training for the boys, and while we have never intended to train soldiers, the discipline of such training is worth while. It stimulates confidence in themselves and respect for authority. It cultivates a habit of order and physical bearing.

CONVENTIONS

Since our report, there was held in Belleville, Ontario, the American Convention of Instructors of the Deaf. This convention includes all branches of the profession, manual teachers, oral teachers and aural teachers, as well as industrial teachers and every one interested with any organized body for instruction and uplift of the deaf as a class.

The superintendent attended the convention, which was a most enthusiastic professional gathering. We found the Ontario School, housed in a most modern up-to-date building, one of the very best on the continent and doing very excellent work, in line with most modern methods.

The Superintendents and Principals of the American Schools, met in conference at the Florida School for the Deaf at St. Augustine last January and the superintendant of this school attended. Florida, too, has a new up-to-date plant, splendidly equipped and organized, doing very superior work.

The American Association to Promote the Teaching of Speech to the Deaf met at Lexington Avenue School in New York last June. The superintendent, our educational principal, supervising teacher and five of our grade teachers attended. The Lexington Avenue School has long been considered one of the best schools in the states.

It is an inspiration to meet with the leading educa-

tors of the deaf, in these professional gatherings. It is worth while to attend them, for we usually meet the best of the professional talent at these gatherings.

RELIGIOUS AND MORAL TRAINING

Deaf children must depend upon their teachers at school, for their training in morals and religion, regardless of their home environments, whether it be a christian home or a home of indifferent religious life. Experience teaches us that the greatest impressions of moral and religious training were made while we were young. The deaf child spends most of his childhood and youth in school, at the impressionable age for such training. Our school has stressed the necessity of teaching morals and the fundamentals of the christian life. We have Sunday School and use, as far as possible, the international Sunday School lessons, and teach the children to read the Bible. We have chapel exercises twice every Sunday, and, as often as possible, have ministers of the various churches preach in our chapel, interpreted in the sign language. We have a Christian Endeavor Society, under the direction of Mr. Robert C. Miller, and assisted by others. We have observed the influence the Christian Endeavor Society has had for general uplift in christian character.

WELFARE DEPARTMENT

The Welfare Department of the state has been helpful in their co-operation with the school in locating deaf children in various counties, and assisting generally to reach them.

I have contemplated for some time to recommend that the school send out a field worker, to go into every county in the state and look up deaf children, and go into their homes and impress parents of the necessity of sending children at the proper age. The field worker should work in conjunction with the Welfare Department.

This field worker could co-operate with the former pupils and be of assistance to them.

In April, 1923, Dr. Harry Crane of the University, made a psychological survey of the entire school to assist

the teachers in "estimating" each child's mental ability. It was helpful to the teacher, primarily because it created interest in that phase of the teacher's province.

The Orthopaedic Hospital rendered great assistance in the treatment of Mary Sheffield, a deaf girl who was a most pitiable cripple from her childhood. She had never worn shoes, till after treatment. She is now able to walk better and wear shoes.

The Health Department has been helpful in their co-operation and advice, and for furnishing serum for vaccinations.

For the co-operation of all the Departments, the school is deeply grateful.

CONCLUSION

It takes the united effort and co-operation of all connected with any organization, to get the highest efficiency, and we have, with little exception, had co-operation in our work as nearly as could be expected, when so many are concerned.

As superintendent, I want to express my appreciation of the faithful teachers and officers and employees for the part they have played in the success of this school.

The Board of Directors have made it possible to accomplish what has been done and I gratefully acknowledge their co-operation with the deepest feeling of gratitude.

Respectfully submitted,
E. McK. GOODWIN,
Superintendent.

STEWARD'S REPORT

Hon. W. R. Whitson, President,

Board of Directors,

North Carolina School for the Deaf,

Dear Sir:

I beg to submit the following statement of the receipts and disbursements of the North Carolina School for the Deaf from July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1924:

MAINTENANCE FUND

Receipts from July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1923

Appropriation	\$110,000.00	
Less amount not made available	9,166.67	\$100,833.33
Unexpended balance		13,980.85

DISBURSEMENTS

Sustenance	\$ 19,032.83
Office and Administrative	7,603.15
Instruction	33,439.28
Hospital and Medical	2,811.93
Housekeeping	15,940.41
Engineering (including coal).....	13,542.75
Construction and Repairs (general).....	4,380.22
Farm and Dairy	8,704.23
Laundry and Clothing	3,372.18
Special fees and wages	527.17
Traveling expenses	250.99
Recreation	283.63
Auto upkeep (including gasoline and oil) ..	996.21
Miscellaneous	627.20

Total Disbursements	\$111,512.18
Balance on hand, June 30, 1923.....	3,302.00

\$114,814.18 \$114,814.18

Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924

Appropriation 1923-1924.....	\$112,500.00
Appropriation not made available previous year.....	8,640.56
Unexpended balance July 1, 1923.....	3,302.00

DISBURSEMENTS

Sustenance	\$21,255.02
Office and Administrative	6,433.72
Instruction	33,149.60
Hospital and Medical	3,925.42
Houskeeping	15,772.72
Engineering (including coal)	15,195.14
Construction and Repairs (general)	6,132.54
Farm and Dairy	12,175.48
Laundry and Clothing	2,791.16
Special fees and wages	545.11
Traveling expenses	369.53
Recreation	532.82
Automobile	537.26
Auto upkeep (including gasoline and oil) ..	1,034.82
Miscellaneous	11.97

Total Disbursements\$119,862.31

Balance on hand, June 30, 1924 4,580.23

\$124,442.56 \$124,442.56

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

Receipts from July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1923

Appropriation	\$ 1,500.00
Earnings Transferred from Steward's Sundry Cash	\$12,500.00
Balance on Hand, July 1, 1922	\$ 1,964.55

DISBURSEMENTS

Heating Plant	\$ 5,374.21
Sprinkler System	1,209.92
Gymnasium	1,555.72
Miscellaneous	118.39

Total Disbursements 8,258.24

Balance on hand, July 1, 1923 7,706.31

\$15,964.55 \$15,964.55

Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924

Appropriation	\$46,000.00
Balance on hand, July 1, 1923	7,706.31

DISBURSEMENTS

Gymnasium	\$39,463.19
Renovating plumbing and tile work	9,892.86

Total Expenditure\$49,356.05

Balance on hand, July 1, 1924 4,350.27

\$53,706.32 \$53,706.32

STEWARD'S SUNDRY CASH

Receipts from July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1924 (Two years)

Balance on hand	\$ 8,640.56
Earnings	\$12,422.61

DISBURSEMENTS

Transferred to Permanent Improvement ...	\$12,500.00
Balance on hand, July 1, 1924	8,563.17

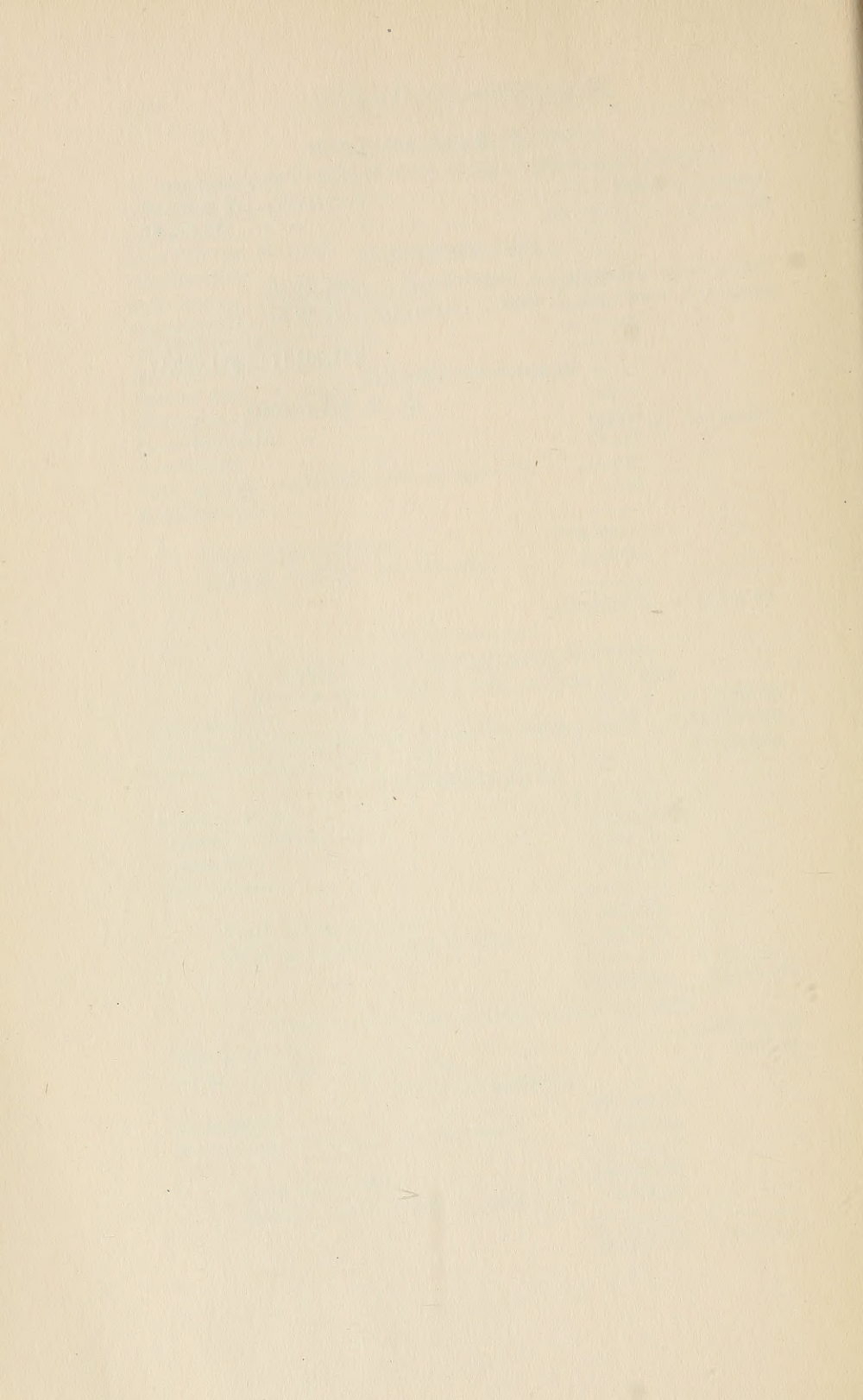
\$21,063.17	\$21,063.17
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Respectfully submitted

W. M. SHUFORD,

November 10, 1924.

Steward.



LIST OF PUPILS

BOYS

Name	Parent or Guardian	Post-office
Abernathy, Grayson	John M. Abernathy	Newton
Ashley, Paul	Oren Ashley	Warrens ville
Autry, Ralph	Jesse Autry	Burnsville
Barber, Gerald	Spurgeon Barber	Whitnell
Barefoot, Aldon	Osmyn Barefoot	Benson
Barker, Clarence	Jackson Barker	Bina
Barnes, Matt	R. E. Barnes	Gumberry
Bass, Howard	V. I. Bass	Pleasant Hill
Batten, William	J. F. Batten	Micro
Baucom, Clonnie	Julius C. Baucom	Marshville
Bean, Farnell	Isham Bean	Seagrove
Ecan, Hezekiah	Mrs. J. M. Grubb	Denton
Beaver, Roscoe	J. H. Beaver	Charlotte
Best, Ernest	James J. Best	Bughill
Bishop, Charlie	J. F. Bishop	Dunn
Bishop, Herbert	W. A. Bishop	Turkey
Blackwell, George	R. V. Blackwell	Oxford
Brooks, Sam	Mrs. Ida Brooks	Oakboro
Broom, Elliott	B. S. Broom	N. Charlotte
Brown, Alfred	Jesse Brown	Belmont
Brown, Sam	Jesse Brown	Belmont
Brown, Robert Lee	John Brown	High Point
Brown, Everett	Lacy Brown	Burlington
Brown, Ernest	Mrs. Nettie Harris	High Point
Brown, Henry	John R. Brown	Brevard
Bullock, Robert	R. D. Bullock	Rocky Mount
Bunn, Luther	D. T. Bunn	Spring Hope
Bunn, Rodney	D. T. Bunn	Spring Hope
Byrd, Charles	C. C. Byrd	Mount Airy
Caldwell, Henry A.	William A. Caldwell	Davidson
Camp, Everett	E. B. Camp	Waynesville
Campbell, Herbert	Edwin Campbell	Winston Salem
Canady, George	E. G. Canady	Parkton
Canady, Carlos	E. G. Canady	Parkton
Chandler, Roy	J. H. Chandler	Timberlake
Chauncy, Myron	Charles Chauncy	Washington
Cobb, Hassie	James B. Cobb	Leasburg
Cobb, Garvis	O. A. Cobb	Angier
Collins, Otis	P. H. Collins	Robinsville
Cook, Tony	Arthur Cook	Pilot Mountain
Cook, Leonard	Scott Cook	Pilot Mountain
Cooper, Arnold	James L. Cooper	Cliffside
Crutchfield, John	Geo. E. Crutchfield	Winston Salem
Crutchfield, Edgar	Geo. E. Crutchfield	Winston Salem
Davis, Clifford	M. T. Davis	Nashville
Davis, Montie	Mrs. Carrie Spake	Marion
Dermott, John	John Dermott	Durham
Devenny, Theora	A. L. Devenny	Lawndale
Dew, Sims	S. W. Dew	Hallsboro
Dickson, Clifford	C. L. Dickson	Durham
Dixon, Lee	Henry J. Dixon	Siler City
Dowd, Freeman	T. L. Dowd	Carbonton
Duke, Horace	F. J. Duke	Wake Forest

Name	Parent or Guardian	Post-office
Edmondson, Woodrow.	F. M. Edmondson	Hobgood
Faircloth, Romulus	Allie Faircloth	Autryville
Farnell, Edward	S. J. Farnell	Jacksonville
Farrow, Julius	Ellis Farrow	Leland
Flynn, Jacob	M. M. Flynn	Siloam
Fox, Rin	LaFayette Fox	Taylorsville
Gallimore, Elmer	Marcellus Gallimore	Lexington
Gallimore, Ray	Marcellus Gallimore	Lexington
Gallop, Lawrence	M. L. Gallop	Wanchese
Gambill, Baucomb	W. M. Gambill	New Life
Gardner, William	Mrs. Jodie Barrow	Aynor, S. C.
Gatewood, Harry	S. B. Gatewood	Danville, Va.
Gatlin, Asa	A. R. Gatlin	Stonewall
Gentry, McCree	T. A. Gentry	State Road
Godfrey, Seldon	S. J. Godfrey	Fayetteville
Gordon, Ashburn	C. R. Gordon	Brown's Summit
Gore, Rufus	Colon Gore	Tabor
Graham, James	Adam Graham	Charlotte
Grant, Buey Lee	Robert Grant	Statesville
Griffin, Hugh	Mrs. Emma Griffin	Charlotte
Hales, Marshall	A. E. Hales	Autryville
Hall, Corbett	I. B. Hall	Kenansville
Hall, Benjamin	I. B. Hall	Kenansville
Hamrick, Thomas	T. W. Hamrick	Shelby
Hamrick, Maynard	W. E. Hamrick	Ellenboro
Harrill, Jack	J. W. Harrill	Lattimore
Harris, Willis	J. S. Harris	Hairfield
Hedrick, Howard	Joe Hedrick	Greystone
Hemric, Paul	L. C. Hemric	Cycle
Hendrick, Boyd	Clem Hendrick	Shelby
Henry, Reuben	R. S. Henry	Monroe
Hicks, Luther	Charlie Hicks	Newton
Hinnant, Leslie	Mrs. Mary Hinnant	Smithfield
Honeycutt, Joseph	Mrs. Kelly Honeycutt	Concord
Hudgins, Otis	Harris Hudgins	Spindale
Hudson, Clarence	Albert Hudson	Boonville
Huffman, James	Miles Huffman	Connelly Springs
Huffman, John	Miles Huffman	Connelly Springs
Ingram, Gordon	Mrs. May Jackson	Mt. Olive
Kinlaw, Wallace	Mrs. Duncan Kinlaw	Lumberton
Ketner, Clarence	C. W. Ketner	China Grove
Ketner, Frank	C. W. Ketner	China Grove
Kuykendall, Edgar	L. W. Kuykendall	Waynesville
Lackey, Lafayette	E. M. Lackey	Stony Point
Lambert, Cassie	W. B. Lambart	Concord
Lane, Paul	Oscar R. Lane	Hickory
Lawrence, Obey	A. W. Lawrence	Clemmons
Leach, Frank	Eli B. Leach	Seagroves
Leonard, David	C. F. Leonard	Collettsville
Little, William	Mrs. Bessie Little	Kannapolis
Lowder, Jason	N. B. Lowder	McFarlan
Luck, Warren	E. F. Luck	Graham
Luck, Tate	E. F. Luck	Graham
Maddox, Velvin	J. A. Maddox	Sanford
Mason, Ira	Webster Mason	Stacy
Mashburn, David	J. A. Mashburn	Newton Grove
Matthews Francis	J. E. Matthews	Washington

Name	Parent or Guardian	Post-office
Mills, Wilmer.....	A. D. Mills.....	Bushnell
Moore Eugene.....	D. H. Moore.....	Dallas
Moore, Nathan.....	E. G. Moore.....	Rutherfordton
Morrison, George.....	G. W. Morrison.....	Statesville
Morrison, Paul.....	Newton Morrison.....	Eufola
Morrison, Hunter.....	J. W. Morrison.....	Statesville
Morrill, Jenness.....	Dr. Jenness Morrill...	Falkland
Morrill, David.....	Dr. Jenness Morrill...	Falkland
Milliner, John.....	J. H. Milliner.....	Winnabow
Murden, Spruill.....	R. H. Murden.....	Elizabeth City
McSwain, Carver.....	O. A. McSwain.....	Shelby
McSwain, Buford.....	A. F. McSwain.....	Shelby
McCord, William.....	J. W. McCord.....	Charlotte
Newman, Walter.....	J. E. Newman.....	Pelham
Parrish, Tyson.....	H. M. Parrish.....	Angier
Peeples, Howard.....	Hillary Peeples.....	Winston Salem
Pike, Clarence.....	John D. Pike.....	Winston Salem
Poole, Reid.....	John H. Poole.....	Asheboro
Pugh, Frank.....	Franklin Pugh.....	Asheboro
Reaves, Acey.....	C. J. Reaves.....	Wilmington
Reece, Lewis.....	Caswell Reece.....	Warne
Register, Teberan.....	Wm. Register.....	Old Dock
Register, Minos.....	Wm. Register.....	Old Dock
Reich, Ralph.....	W. S. Reich.....	Elkin
Riddle, Lewis.....	Mrs. Bessie Silver...	Pensacola
Roebuck, Shepard.....	A. L. Roebuck.....	Robersonville
Rouse, Joe.....	Norwood Rouse.....	Magnolia
Scarboro, Elmer.....	J. H. Scarboro.....	Elizabeth City
Scales, George.....	G. M. Scales.....	Madison
Scott, Jack.....	W. L. Scott.....	Siloam
Seagraves, Edgar....	Eugene Seagraves....	Thomasville
Sewell, Leon.....	W. A. Sewell.....	Roseboro
Sherrill, Ray.....	Mrs. J. W. Sherrill...	Granite Falls
Sherrill, Wilson.....	Mrs. J. W. Sherrill...	Granite Falls
Shepard, Mack.....	R. A. Shepard.....	Salisbury
Smith, Forest.....	J. Harper Smith.....	Duke
Smith, Marvin.....	Troy G. Smith.....	Auburn
Stancil, Lewis.....	Harry Stancil.....	Concord
Stevens, Oscar.....	O. M. Stevens.....	Vineland
Stroup, Frank....	S. L. Stroup.....	Lowell
Spence, Leonard.....	T. L. Spence.....	Raleigh
Spurgeon, Summitt....	W. P. Spurgeon.....	Cherryville
Taylor, James.....	J. B. Taylor.....	Wilmington
Taylor, Walter.....	Dyser Taylor.....	Mt. Olive
Tinnin, William.....	W. L. Tinnin.....	Salisbury
Towery, Arlin.....	B. N. Towery.....	Casar
Turner, Cecil....	T. D. Turner.....	Grover
Tuttle, Elbert.....	Silas Tuttle.....	Winston Salem
Ward, James.....	Daniel Ward.....	Ether
Warren, Lorraine....	Mrs. Annie Parker...	Kernersville
Watts, James.....	D. A. Little.....	Taylorsville
Weathington, Walter..	Fred Weathington....	Winterville
Whitehurst, Robert....	G. R. Whitehurst....	Bethel
Widenhouse, Glenn....	M. L. Widenhouse....	Concord
Willard, Wm. Rossie..	Wm. Willard.....	Winston Salem
Williams, Stuart.....	J. P. Williams.....	Cooper
Wilson, Wilbur.....	J. A. Wilson.....	Manson

Name	Parent or Guardian	Post-office
Wilson, Wilton.....	J. A. Wilson.....	Manson
Winecoff, Edgar.....	G. H. Winecoff.....	Kannapolis
Worley, Johnson.....	L. Y. Worley.....	Fairbluff
Wright, Ernest.....	Mrs. Laura Wright....	Rocky Point
Zachary, Mahlon.....	A. L. Zachary.....	Graham

ENTERED SINCE DECEMBER 1st, 1922.

Adams, John.....	J. R. Adams.....	Goldsboro, R-2
Applewhite, Geo. W....	W. H. Applewhite.....	Acme
Autry, John Ralph....	Josh Autry.....	Spruce Pine
Barwick, Joseph W....	Mrs. Fred Dunn.....	Morven
Beckham, Robert.....	Mrs. Kate H. Beckham.	Stony Point, R-2
Blalock, Joseph T....	Joseph F. Blalock....	Canton, R-2
Blevins, Charlie A....	W. Vance Blevins....	Eunice
Brown, James H.	Jesse Brown.....	Rocky Mount, R-2
Brown, Max J.....	E. Wade Brown.....	Hickory, R-2
Cobb, Sandy.....	O. A. Cobb.....	Angier, R-2
Cook, Seldon.....	Scott Cook.....	Pilot Mountain
Davis, John.....	Mrs. Lucile Rollins....	Gastonia
Durham, Melvin.....	Luther Durham.....	Mebane
Harrell, Jack.....	J. W. Harrell.....	Shelby, R-4
Hargett, Morris C....	Vernon W. Hargett...	Monroe
Herring, Russell.....	Clyde S. Herring.....	Rocky Mount
Holding, Benjamin F..	Steven F. Holding....	Franklinton, R-2
Hoke, Albert H.....	A. G. Hoke.....	Hickory, R-2
Hooper, Mott R.....	Mattie Hooper.....	Elizabeth City
Huffman, James.....	Miles Huffman.....	Connelly Springs
Huffman, John.....	Miles Huffman.....	Connelly Springs
Kerley, Dallas.....	Elster L. Kerley.....	Fayetteville
Kinlaw, Wallace.....	Mrs. H. D. Bowers....	Taylorsville
Matthews, Francis ...	J. Edward Matthews...	Washington
Mills, Cecil.....	J. F. Mills.....	Rhodehiss
Mitchell, Joseph E....	Mrs. Mocin Mitchell...	Morganton, R-4
Pace, Gordon P. Jr....	Gordon P. Pace.....	Wilson
Pethell, Robert H....	Arch Pethell.....	Kannapolis
Pruitt, Robert C.	Glenn A. Pruitt.....	Jonesville
Scarleth, Hilliard....	Levi Scarleth.....	Lexington, R-2
Stainback, Charles E. .	Mrs. Jamie Stainback..	Roanoke Rapids
Stancil, Lewis.....	Harry Stancil.....	Concord, R-1
Stokes, Bruce.....	Herman Stokes.....	Ayden
Trexler, Adolphus S...C. W. Trexler.....		Salisbury, R-4
Walker, Harry C.....	Howard C. Walker....	Winston Salem
Ward, Fred.....	James M. Ward.....	Weaverville
Wood, Andrew.....	J. T. Wood.....	Shelby
Wright, Hoyle.....	Dobbins Wright.....	Lawndale
Watson, Charles.....	John T. Watson.....	Ruby, S. C., R-1

LIST OF PUPILS

GIRLS

Name	Parent or Guardian	Post-office
Abernathy, Flossie....	J. W. Abernathy.....	Newton
Alligood, Blanche.....	David Alligood.....	Ransonville
Baker, Sadie.....	Lucius Baker.....	Drexel
Black, Georgia.....	John T. Black.....	Kings Mountain
Blackwell, Evelyn....	B. L. Blackwell.....	Ruffin
Blackwell, Bernice....	B. L. Blackwell.....	Ruffin
Bowman, Nellie.....	J. L. Bowman.....	Hickory
Bryant, Edrena.....	Bolver B. Bryant.....	Wilson
Bunn, Annie B.....	D. T. Bunn.....	Spring Hope
Canady, Letta.....	E. G. Canady.....	Parkton
Carmichael, Alice....	J. Y. Carmichael.....	High Point
Celey, Mildred.....	F. S. Celey.....	Raleigh
Celey, Muriel.....	F. S. Celey.....	Raleigh
Cobb, Eulalia.....	J. C. Cobb.....	McLeansville
Conklin, Pauline.....	E. J. Conklin.....	Greenville
Cook, Louetta.....	Scott Cook.....	Pilot Mountain
Crawford, Minnie....	Hamilton Crawford...	Tuckaseegee
Daniels, Cottie.....	Allene L. Daniels....	Ransonville
Danner, Maggie.....	Jonah Danner.....	Graham
Dunn, Iva.....	John Dunn.....	Harmony
Durham, Mozelle.....	Luther Durham.....	Carrboro
Ferree, Nelma.....	Everett Ferree.....	Roxboro
Fincher, Mildred.....	George Fincher.....	Derita
Gallimore, Carrie....	Marcellus Gallimore..	Lexington
Gladson, Agnes.....	J. B. Gladson.....	Chicod
Gill, Minnie.....	L. E. Gill.....	Henderson
Glenn, Lizzie.....	W. A. Glenn.....	Durham
Goforth, Bertha.....	E. G. Goforth.....	Neelsville
Green, Blanche.....	John T. Green.....	Belhaven
Gore, Bertha.....	Colon Gore.....	Tabor
Gupton, Pearl.....	W. C. Gupton.....	Castalia
Hagan, Grace.....	S. M. Hagan.....	Barnardsville
Hare, Lucy.....	Alexander Hare.....	Biltmore
Hedge, Helen.....	F. L. Hedge.....	Leaksville
Henning, Lois.....	Mrs. Nellie Ridings..	East Bend
Herbert, Grace.....	W. M. Herbert.....	Kinston
Hedrick, Vaudie.....	Joe Hedrick.....	Greystone
Hodges, Leola.....	John H. Hodges.....	Benson
Huggins, Lida.....	Guy A. Huggins.....	Hickory
Huffman, Edna.....	Walter Huffman....	Lena
Huffman, Fannie....	Miles Huffman.....	Connelly Springs
Johnson, Della.....	Cling Johnson.....	Call
Johnson, Inez.....	Wm. Johnson.....	Greensboro
Jones, Irma May....	J. M. Jones.....	Ayden
Kirkman, Hazel.....	G. L. Kirkman.....	Greensboro
Knox, Kathleen.....	Harry C. Knox.....	Huntersville
Leonard, Irene.....	J. A. Leonard.....	Rocky Mount
Mason, Gertrude.....	Webster Masor.....	Stacy
Matthews, Vernice....	T. E. Matthews.....	East Bend
Matthews, Verta.....	Charlie Matthews....	Benson
Millard, Alice.....	James Millard.....	Rutherfordton
Moses, Mary.....	Isaac Moses.....	Morganton
Moses, Gertrude Floy..	Isaac Moses.....	Morganton

Name	Parent or Guardian	Post-office
Morgan, Gladys.....	Hesse Morgan.....	Leicester
Mull, Emma.....	W. P. Mull.....	Brevard
Meyers, Addie.....	F. L. Meyers.....	Jonesville
Neal, Kathleen.....	P. B. Neal.....	Fayetteville
Nelson, Marina.....	James Nelson.....	Atlantic
Owens, Estelle.....	J. F. Owens.....	Tryson
Parker, Kathleen.....	Mrs. B. W. Parker....	Tyner
Pierce, Alice.....	A. W. Pierce.....	Hallsboro
Poole, Millie.....	John Poole.....	Asheboro
Prestwood, Lillian....	Walter Prestwood....	Lenior
Prevatt, Dolah.....	Alex Prevatt.....	Lumberton
Price, Ethel.....	Joel Price.....	Rocky Mount
Reece, Helen.....	Caswell Reece.....	Warne
Riddle, Binnie May...	W. L. Riddle.....	Asheville
Rigsbee, Alma.....	Walter Rigsbee.....	Carrboro
Rhodes, Lillian.....	Nora R. Ledford.....	Asheville
Robbins, Hazel.....	D. M. Robbins.....	Winnabow
Robinson, Fannie.....	C. F. Robinson.....	Almond
Sewell, Vauline.....	W. A. Sewell.....	Haynes
Sheffield, Pearl.....	Mrs. Lena Sheffield...	Spies
Sheffield, Cathrine....	Mrs. Lena Sheffield...	Spies
Simpson, Grace.....	Martin Simpson.....	Ararat
Shelton, Emma.....	Charles Shelton.....	Danville, Va.
Sherrili, Betty.....	Mrs. J. W. Sherrill...	Granite Falls
Sherrill, Frances.....	Mrs. J. W. Sherrill...	Granite Falls
Smith, Emily.....	John D. Smith.....	Ayden
Smith, Lois.....	J. N. Smith.....	Carthage
Smith, Mamie.....	G. W. Smith.....	Rocky Point
Stacy, Margaret.....	R. B. Stacy.....	Greensboro
Steelman, Mamie.....	George Steelman.....	Harmony
Stevens, Edith.....	J. M. Stevens.....	Mt. Olive
Stevens, Vera.....	R. W. Stevens.....	Charlotte
Stewart, Elizabeth....	Tom S. Stewart.....	Charlotte
Stewart, Lenna.....	W. A. Stewart.....	Hamlet
Tate, May.....	A. D. Tate.....	Burlington
Templeton, Ora.....	N. E. Templeton.....	Olin
Thames, Hattie May...	T. J. Thames.....	East Durham
Tradaway, Susie.....	J. W. Tradaway.....	Kannapolis
Tyer, Ruth.....	W. H. Tyer.....	Bath
Upchurch, Estelle....	R. J. Upchurch.....	Gupton
Vanderburg, Eloise...	Lester Vanderburg....	Charlotte
Vick, Ruth.....	Jesse B. Vick.....	Conway
Watson, Lula May....	M. W. Watson.....	Wilmington
Watson, Nona.....	Jesse Watson.....	Stella
Watson, Edna.....	Jesse Watson.....	Stella
West, Nina.....	L. M. West.....	Louisburg
White, Mildred.....	Arthur White.....	Winston Salem
Whetstine, Lillian....	W. E. Whetstine.....	Kings Mountain
Williams, Helen.....	E. D. Williams.....	Winston Salem
Wilson, Nellie.....	David Wilson.....	Efland
Wise, Annie May.....	Albert Wise.....	Nebo

ENTERED SINCE DECEMBER 1st, 1922.

Baker, Bertie Lee.....James W. Baker.....Charlotte, R-1
 Bostian, Thalma.....H. A. Bostian.....Concord

Name	Parent or Guardian	Post-office
Birchfield, Marie.....	Troy Birchfield.....	Andrews
Burkett, Bulah W.....	J. F. Burkett.....	Grassy Creek
Coley, Emma L.....	John C. Coley, Jr.....	Stantonsburg
Davis, Etta E.....	Mrs. Letha I. Davis..	Azalea
Doss, Nezia.....	McKinley Doss.....	Siloam
Durham, Flossie.....	Luther Durham.....	Mebane
Evans, Robbie.....	Lonnie Evans.....	Stacksville
Farris, Beulah.....	Mrs. A. D. Hayes.....	Winston Salem
Farrow, Nancy L.....	C. E. Farrow.....	Wilmington
Hawkins, Gertrude....	John Hawkins.....	Roanoke Rapids
Hines, Evelyn W.....	Julius E. Hines.....	Hamilton
Ingram, Ruth.....	Ed. Ingram.....	Four Oaks, R-2
Keller, Sarah L.....	Chas. C. Keller.....	Belmont
Lancaster, Elmer.....	George Lancaster.....	Mount Olive, R-2
Lee, Florence.....	W. M. Lee.....	Dunn, R-5
Moore, Jessie R.....	Arthur A. Moore.....	Washington, R-1
Mason, Penny J.....	J. W. Mason.....	Sanford
Millis, Myrtle J.....	Lemuel R. Millis.....	Marines
Moore, Cora E.....	Arthur A. Moore.....	Washington, R-1
McCorquodale, Rosa E.	Marshall McCorquodale	Durham
McCorquodale, Ethel..	Marshall McCorquodale	Durham
McLean, Janie E.....	Albert F. McLean....	Collettsville
McKenzie, Jaunita....	C. G. McKenzie.....	Rocky Mount
McDonald, Mary A....	William M. McDonald..	Harrisburg, R-2
Powell, Naomi.....	Thomas E. Powell....	Belhaven
Powell, Myrtle L.....	Isaac A. Powell.....	Morganton, R-4
Raynor, Enormise.....	John O. Raynor.....	Benson, R-2
Smith, Maude E.....	G. W. Smith.....	Rocky Point
Sneed, Pocahontas....	Campbelle Sneed.....	Cherokee
Varner, Effie.....	Lee Varner.....	Cid, R-1
Williams, Barbie C....	John Williams.....	Unionville, R-2
Winstead, Frances A..	W. Ed. Winstead.....	Wilson
Wright, Gertie L.....	J. D. Wright.....	Lawndale, R-2
York, Anna M.....	Marvin Lee York.....	Winston Salem

GENERAL INFORMATION.

The North Carolina School for the Deaf is purely a school for the education of the deaf, and not a custodial home, where children are to be cared for a term of years. It endeavors to cover the public school course of study as far as possible. It is not a hospital where children are treated for disease with the hope of restoring hearing.

The law fixes the age of attendance, from seven to twenty-one years, and applicants must be of sound mind and of good moral character to be eligible. The school cannot admit and keep in school children who are feeble-minded or idiots. Our methods are not intended for such cases, nor are we prepared to care for them. If deaf children are physically strong and well developed they should enter school at seven years of age. We can accomplish much more for them, and especially is it to their advantage in speech, and ability to read speech, to enter at an early age.

If parents are in indigent circumstances, and not able to pay travelling expenses to and from school and clothe their children, their respective counties will do it upon certain affidavits being filled out and furnished to the Superintendent.

We want the name of every deaf child in North Carolina, not in school, and the management most earnestly asks the aid of every good citizen in the State in obtaining the same. Especially do we ask the good offices of teachers, school trustees, County Superintendents, welfare officers, physicians, and ministers of the various denominations to assist us and thereby help the deaf children to receive their right by inheritance and the beneficence of a generous citizenship.

We have a compulsory attendance law, and if you know of a deaf child not in school, some parent is breaking the law, and the child needs your help.

Address all business matters of the school to

E. McK. GOODWIN,
Superintendent.

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